

**Topline** 

Kaiser Health Tracking Poll: April 2014

## **METHODOLOGY**

This *Kaiser Health Tracking Poll* was designed and analyzed by public opinion researchers at the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF) led by Mollyann Brodie, Ph.D., including Liz Hamel, Bianca DiJulio, and Jamie Firth. The survey was conducted April 15-21, 2014, among a nationally representative random digit dial telephone sample of 1,504 adults ages 18 and older, living in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (note: persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process). Computer-assisted telephone interviews conducted by landline (750) and cell phone (754, including 440 who had no landline telephone) were carried out in English and Spanish by Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International (PSRAI). Both the random digit dial landline and cell phone samples were provided by Survey Sampling International, LLC. For the landline sample, respondents were selected by asking for the youngest adult male or female currently at home based on a random rotation. If no one of that gender was available, interviewers asked to speak with the youngest adult of the opposite gender. For the cell phone sample, interviews were conducted with the person who answered the phone. KFF paid for all costs associated with the survey.

The combined landline and cell phone sample was weighted to balance the sample demographics to match estimates for the national population using data from the Census Bureau's 2012 American Community Survey (ACS) on sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, nativity (for Hispanics only), and region along with data from the 2010 Census on population density. The sample was also weighted to match current patterns of telephone use using data from the January-June 2013 National Health Interview Survey. The weight takes into account the fact that respondents with both a landline and cell phone have a higher probability of selection in the combined sample and also adjusts for the household size for the landline sample. All statistical tests of significance account for the effect of weighting.

The margin of sampling error including the design effect for the full sample is plus or minus 3 percentage points. Numbers of respondents and margin of sampling error for key subgroups are shown in the table below. For results based on other subgroups, the margin of sampling error may be higher. Sample sizes and margin of sampling errors for other subgroups are available by request. Note that sampling error is only one of many potential sources of error in this or any other public opinion poll.

Group	N (unweighted)	M.O.S.E.
Total	1,504	±3 percentage points
Uninsured, ages 18-64	154	±8 percentage points
Party Identification		
Democrats	449	±5 percentage points
Republicans	400	±6 percentage points
Independents	479	±5 percentage points
Opinion of ACA		
Favorable Opinion of the ACA	583	±5 percentage points
Unfavorable Opinion of the ACA	716	±4 percentage points
Gender		
Male	707	±4 percentage points
Female	797	±4 percentage points
Age		
18-29	210	±7 percentage points
30-49	381	±5 percentage points
50-64	479	±5 percentage points
65 +	432	±5 percentage points

All trends shown in this document come from Kaiser Health Tracking Polls except:

01/13: Kaiser Family Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 113th Congress

(January 3-9, 2013)

01/11: KFF/Harvard School of Public Health The Public's Health Care Agenda for the 112th Congress (January 4-14, 2011)

1. As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? [GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that a very (favorable/unfavorable) or somewhat (favorable/unfavorable) opinion?] (ROTATE OPTIONS IN PARENTHESES)

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08/10     19     24     13     32     12       07/10     21     29     10     25     14       06/10     20     28     16     25     10       05/10     14     27     12     32     14						
07/10     21     29     10     25     14       06/10     20     28     16     25     10       05/10     14     27     12     32     14						
06/10     20     28     16     25     10       05/10     14     27     12     32     14						
05/10 14 27 12 32 14						
04/10 <sup>2</sup> 23 23 10 30 14	04/10	23	23	10	30	14

May 2010 through December 2011 trend wording was "As you may know, a health reform bill was signed into law early last year..."

April 2010 trend wording was "[President Obama did sign a health reform bill into law last month...] Given what you know about the new health reform law, do you have a generally (favorable) or generally (unfavorable) opinion of it? (Is that a very favorable/unfavorable or somewhat favorable/unfavorable opinion?)"

2. Which would you rather see your representative in Congress do when it comes to the health care law? (READ AND ROTATE)

	04/14
They should work to improve the law	58
They should work to repeal the law and replace it with something else	35
Neither of these/they should do something else (VOL.)	3
Don't know/Refused	4

3. Regardless of whether you support or oppose the health care law, how good a job would you say (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE) is doing implementing the law? Excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

		Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	Don't know/ Refused
a. The federal government						
	04/14	4	22	33	37	4
	03/14	4	20	33	39	4
	12/13	3	12	31	50	4
	10/13	2	12	32	48	6
b. Your state government						
	04/14	5	25	32	26	11
	03/14	5	23	33	26	14
	12/13	4	19	34	29	14
	10/13	4	18	34	29	14

## ROTATE ORDER OF Q4-5 AND Q6-7

4. So far, would you say you and your family have personally benefited from the health reform law, or not?

	Yes, have	No, have not	Don't know/
	benefited	benefited	Refused
04/14	18	79	3
03/14	19	79	2
02/14	17	79	3
01/14	15	83	2
12/13	11	85	4
10/13	14	82	4
03/13	17	78	4
08/12	19	77	4
03/12	14	83	3
11/11	11	85	4
07/11	15	83	2
05/11	14	82	4
03/11	13	84	3
02/11	14	84	3
12/10	15	81	4

5. In what ways would you say you have benefited from the health reform law? (OPEN-END)

Based on those who say they have benefited from the health reform law

	04/14
Access to health care/expansion of health insurance/expansion of benefits (NET)	50
Access to health care/expansion of health insurance/expansion of benefits	45
Preventive services benefit/free check- ups/women's health/birth control	6
More choice/options for health insurance coverage	1
Lower health care costs/Affordable	26
Extension of dependent coverage	9
Help dealing with pre-existing conditions	4
Health reform will help – general	3
My insurance is good/No changes (includes family members)	2
Help for seniors/Medicare/Closing the doughnut hole	1
Insurance reforms (NET)	*
Other insurance reforms	*
Medical loss ratio/insurance must give	
me a rebate or credit	
Other	6
Don't know/Refused	9
	(249)

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses.

6. So far, would you say you and your family have been negatively affected by the health reform law, or not?

	Yes, negatively	No, not negatively	Don't know/
	affected	affected	Refused
04/14	30	67	3
03/14	29	69	2
02/14	29	69	2
01/14	27	71	2
12/13	26	72	2
10/13	23	75	2
03/13	22	74	4
08/12	19	77	4
03/12	21	76	4
11/11	18	78	4
07/11	18	78	4
05/11	18	78	4
03/11	20	77	3
02/11	17	82	2
12/10	20	76	4

7. In what ways would you say you have been negatively affected by the health reform law? (OPEN-END)

Based on those who say they have been negatively affected by health reform law

	04/14
Cost (NET)	62
The cost of my own health care has	
increased/ can't afford cost of	54
insurance/higher costs	
Cost concerns – general	5
Cost concerns – taxes	3
Cut to benefits/less options/choices (general)	9
Opposed to individual mandate/fines/forced	8
coverage	٥
Don't have/Unable to get insurance <sup>3</sup>	7
Policy cancelations (includes employer canceled	6
plans/dropped spouse/family coverage) <sup>4</sup>	6
Confusion/Aggravation/Stress/Wasted	_
time/Lack of information/future insecurity	5
Bad for providers/Providers have quit/Lost my	
doctor/Can't see the doctor I want	4
Insurance plan changed (general)	4
Bad for businesses/jobs	4
Harm to Medicare/seniors/Doctors won't accept	2
Medicare patients	3
Don't want to pay for freeloaders/non-	_
citizens/others	2
Declining quality of care	1
Angry at process/Congress/President (includes	
government shutdown)	1
Too much government intrusion/Government	4
getting too big	1
Taking away my religious freedom/Against my	*
morals	•
Haven't seen any changes/help yet	*
Website/enrollment problems	
Other	5
Don't know/Refused	6
•	(438)
	. ,

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses.

No Question 8

Trend wording was "Don't have/Unable to get/Dropped by insurance"

Trend wording was "Employers will drop/change or have dropped/changed health insurance".

9. As you may know, the health care law's first open enrollment period to sign up for coverage through the new marketplaces recently came to an end. Do you happen to know about how many people have signed up for coverage through the law's marketplaces so far? Is it... (READ AND ROTATE 1-4/4-1)

	04/14
About 500,000	12
About 3 million	14
About 8 million (or)	43
About 13 million	9
None of these, some other number (VOL.)	4
Don't know/Refused	18

10. Do you think the number of people signing up for coverage in the first open enrollment period (exceeded) the government's expectations, met the government's expectations, or (fell short of) the government's expectations? (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENS)

	04/14
Enrollment exceeded the government's expectations	14
Enrollment met the government's expectations	21
Enrollment fell short of the government's expectations	57
Don't know/Refused	8

11. Based on what you've heard about the first open enrollment period, which comes closer to your view about implementation of the law so far? (READ AND ROTATE)

	04/14
Option 1 - There have been so many problems since the law's rollout that it's clear the law is not working as	57
planned	3,
Option 2 - There were some early problems that have been fixed and now the law is basically working as	38
intended	30
Neither/Other (VOL.)	2
Don't know/Refused	3

12. In general, do you support or oppose the health care law's requirement that private health insurance plans cover the full cost of birth control?

	04/14	02/12 <sup>5</sup>
Support	61	63
Oppose	32	33
Don't know/Refused	7	4

Trend wording was "In general, do you support or oppose the new federal requirement that private health insurance plans cover the cost of birth control".

13. With the exception of certain religious organizations, employers are now required to cover the cost of preventive services including prescription birth control in their health plans. Which comes closer to your view about how this law should apply to for-profit companies whose owners object to birth control on religious grounds? (READ AND ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS)

	04/14
Option 1 – For-profit companies should NOT be required to cover birth control in their workers' health	40
plans, even if it means their female employees will have to pay the cost of birth control themselves (or)	.0
Option 2 - For-profit companies SHOULD be required to cover birth control in their workers' health plans,	55
even if it violates their owners' personal religious beliefs	55
Neither/other (VOL.)	2
Don't know/Refused	3

## No Questions 14 or 15

16. Next, please tell me how closely you have followed these stories that have been in the news recently. (First/Next,) (INSERT--READ AND RANDOMIZE). READ FOR FIRST ITEM THEN AS NECESSARY: Did you follow this story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

		Very closely	Fairly closely	Not too closely	Not at all closely	Don't know/ Refused
a.	Stories about how many people have enrolled in health					
	insurance options under the health care law					
	04/14	18	35	27	19	*
	03/14	16	32	24	27	1
b.	An extension of the deadline to sign up for health insurance for people who started but did not complete their applications by March 31st					
	04/14	19	30	24	25	1
c.	Hearings in the Supreme Court case over whether for- profit companies should be required to cover birth control in their workers' health plans					
	04/14	14	30	28	27	1
d.	The release of Medicare data detailing what individual physicians were paid in 2012					
	04/14	8	17	28	46	1
e.	The resignation of U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services Kathleen Sebelius					
	04/14	12	23	25	39	1
f.	S S					
	04/14	19	32	24	24	1
	03/14	21	30	22	26	1
g.	The Supreme Court decision overturning certain limits on campaign donations					
	04/14	14	23	24	38	1
h.	Reports about safety defects in cars made by General Motors					
	04/14	18	32	24	25	1
i.	A deadly shooting at Fort Hood Army post in Texas					
	04/14	28	38	20	13	1
j.	The conflict between Ukraine and Russia					
	04/14	28	37	18	15	1
	03/14	36	32	12	19	1
k.	The search for a missing Malaysia Airlines plane					
	04/14	36	40	15	9	1
	03/14 <sup>6</sup>	43	34	11	11	1

Trend wording for this item was "A Malaysia Airlines flight that went missing over Southeast Asia".

17. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any ads or commercials (INSERT AND RANDOMIZE, ask items a and b first in random order, then items c, d, and e in random order), or not? [REPEAT STEM EACH TIME]

		Yes	No	Don't know/ Refused
	From an insurance company attempting to sell health insurance			
u.	04/14	46	53	1
	03/14	46	53	1
	02/14	51	48	1
b.	·	31	10	-
	04/14	55	44	1
	03/14	58	42	*
	02/14	59	41	1
c.				
	04/14	43	55	2
	03/14	41	58	1
	02/14	41	57	1
d.	That were opposed to the health care law			
	04/14	43	56	1
	03/14	37	62	1
	02/14	43	56	1
e.	Trying to influence your vote for a particular political candidate because of their position on the health care law			
	04/14	35	64	1
	03/14	30	69	1
	02/14	29	70	1

18. In the past 30 days, would you say you have seen (more ads in support of the health care law), (more ads opposed to the health care law) or about equal numbers of both (ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES)?

Based on saw ads in support of, ads opposed to, or ads that tried to influence vote

	04/14	03/14	02/14
More ads in support of the health care law	23	27	22
More ads opposed to the health care law	29	27	33
About equal numbers of both	45	42	43
Don't know/Refused	4	3	3
	(989)	(936)	(920)

Summary of Q17c, d, e, and Q18 based on total

, , , , , ,	04/14	03/14	02/14
Saw ads in support of, ads opposed to, or ads that tried to influence vote	64	60	59
More ads in support of the health care law	15	16	13
More ads opposed to the health care law	18	16	19
About equal numbers of both	28	25	25
Don't know/Refused	2	2	2
Did not see these ads/Don't know	36	40	41

- D5. What is your age? (RECORD EXACT AGE AS TWO-DIGIT CODE.)
- D6. (ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED AGE) Could you please tell me if you are between the ages of (READ LIST)...?

	04/14
18-29	22
30-49	33
50-64	27
65 and older	18
Don't know/Refused	*

D4. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or do you not have health insurance at this time? (READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or [Medicaid/Medi-CAL])?

	04/14
Covered by health insurance	85
Not covered by health insurance	14
Don't know/Refused	*

D4a. Which of the following is your MAIN source of health insurance coverage? Is it a plan through your employer, a plan through your spouse's employer, a plan you purchased yourself either from an insurance company or a state or federal marketplace, are you covered by Medicare or (Medicaid/[INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]), or do you get your health insurance from somewhere else?

Based on those who are insured (n=1,339)

	04/14
Plan through your employer	37
Plan through your spouse's employer	13
Plan you purchased yourself	8
Medicare	21
Medicaid/[STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME]	9
Somewhere else	5
Plan through your parents/mother/father (VOL.)	6
Don't know/Refused	1

19. Did you purchase your plan directly from an insurance company, from the marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or through an insurance agent or broker?

Based on purchased own insurance plan and ages 18-64 (sample size insufficient to report)

20. Do you know if the plan you purchased through a broker was a plan from the state or federal health insurance marketplace known as healthcare.gov (or [INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME]), or was it a plan purchased directly from an insurance company and not through an exchange or marketplace?

Based on purchased through an agent or broker (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary D4, D4a, Q19, and Q20 based on ages 18-64

Julilliary D4, D4a, Q13, and Q20 based on ages 10 04	04/14
Covered by health insurance	83
Employer	37
Spouse's employer	13
Self-purchased plan	7
Directly from an insurance company	2
From healthcare.gov or [STATE MARKETPLACE NAME]	2
Through an insurance agent or broker	2
Plan purchased from a state or federal marketplace	*
Plan purchased directly from an insurance company	2
Don't know/Refused	*
Through an association (VOL.)	*
Don't know/Refused	*
Medicare	7
Medicaid/State-specific Medicaid name	8
Somewhere else	4
Plan through parents/mother/father (VOL.)	6
Don't know/Refused	1
Not covered by health insurance	17
Don't know/Refused	*
	(1,070)

21. What's the MAIN reason you do not currently have health insurance? (OPEN-END. ACCEPT ONE REPSONSE ONLY)

Based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured

	04/14
Too expensive/Can't afford	39
NET Employment	22
Unemployed/lost job	10
Other employment-related	5
Employer doesn't offer it	4
Waiting period for job	3
Missed the deadline/Haven't gotten around to it/Too busy	11
Don't need it/want it	9
Citizenship/Residency issues	8
Not eligible/Not eligible for government help	4
In process of signing up	3
Can't get it/refused due to poor health, illness, or age	2
Didn't have enough information	2
Difficulty applying	1
Against government requirement/Against ACA	1
Other	7
Don't know/Refused	3
	(154)

Percentages will add to more than 100 due to multiple responses.

22. Have you tried to get health insurance for yourself in the past 6 months, or not?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured

	04/14	03/14	02/14	01/14
Yes, have tried to get insurance	41	33	39	41
No, have not tried to get insurance	58	67	61	59
Don't know/Refused	1			*
	(154)	(150)	(137)	(173)

23. From which of the following sources have you tried to get health insurance in the past six months? What about (INSERT, RANDOMIZE, ALWAYS READ ITEM e LAST)? [READ IF NECESSARY: Have you tried to get insurance (INSERT) in the past 6 months, or not?]

Asked of the uninsured who have tried to get insurance in the last 6 months (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary of 22 and 23a-e based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured

	04/14	03/14	02/14	01/14
Yes, have tried to get insurance	41	33	39	41
Through the health insurance marketplace set up under the health care law, also known as (HealthCare.gov OR [INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MARKETPLACE NAME])	22	18	22	18
From Medicaid, (also known in your state as [INSERT STATE-SPECIFIC MEDICAID NAME])	19	14	23	19
Directly from a private insurance company	15	13	21	19
From your or your spouse's employer	14	9	6	12
From some other source I haven't mentioned	4	2	2	5
No, have not tried to get insurance	58	67	61	59
Don't know/Refused	1			*
	(154)	(150)	(137)	(173)

Due to multiple response percentages may add to more than 100.

24. Do you think you will have to pay a fine for not having health insurance this year, or not?

Based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured (n=154)

	04/14
Yes, will have to pay a fine	45
No, will not have to pay a fine	43
Don't know/Refused	12

25. How much do you expect you will have to pay for not having health insurance this year? (OPEN-END. ACCEPT ONE REPSONSE ONLY)

Asked of the uninsured who think they will have to pay a fine (sample size insufficient to report)

Summary of Q24 and Q25 based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured (n=154)

	04/14
Yes, will have to pay a fine	45
\$95 or 1% of household income, whichever is greater	1
\$90-\$100	7
Less than \$90	1
More than \$100	13
1% of household income	3
Some other percent	5
Don't know/Refused	15
No, will not have to pay a fine	43
Don't know/Refused	12

READ TO ALL: As you may know, the health care law requires nearly all Americans to have health insurance this year or else pay a fine.

26. Which of the following comes closest to why you personally have not gotten health insurance this year? (READ AND ROTATE, ALWAYS KEEP ITEMS 3 AND 4 TOGETHER)

Based on those ages 18-64 who are uninsured (n=154)

	04/14
You would rather pay the fine than pay for health insurance	7
You don't think the requirement applies to you	14
You tried to get coverage but were unable	12
You tried to get coverage but it was too expensive (or)	36
You didn't know about the requirement to have health insurance	13
Plan to get coverage through employer (VOL.)	1
Unemployed/lost job (VOL.)	1
Some other reason (VOL.)	10
Respondent is in the process of signing up for insurance (VOL.)	1
Don't know/Refused	5

27. [IF Q24=1: I know I asked about you personally, but just in general...] Do you happen to know what the fine will be for people who do not get health insurance this year? Just your best guess is fine. (OPEN-END. DO NOT READ RESPONSE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)

	04/14
\$95 or 1% of household income, whichever is greater	4
\$90-\$100	14
Less than \$90	5
More than \$100	25
1% of household income	5
Some other percent	2
Don't know/Refused	46

READ TO ALL: Finally, I have just a few questions we will use to describe the people who took part in our survey...

In general, the term "pre-existing condition" is used by insurance companies to describe an illness or medical condition that a person had before they began looking for insurance. For example, if you were looking to buy health insurance but had a history of asthma, diabetes or high blood pressure, those would be considered pre-existing conditions, along with illnesses such as cancer. Given that definition, would you say that you or someone else in your household would be considered to have a "pre-existing condition" of some sort, or not?

Yes, someone in household has pre-existing condition	53
No, no one in household has pre-existing condition	46
Don't know/Refused	1

D1. Record respondent's sex

Male	48
Female	52

D2. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, only fair, or poor?

Excellent	23
Very good	29
Good	29
Only fair	13
Poor	4
Don't know/Refused	1

D2b. Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

Married	50
Living with a partner	7
Widowed	6
Divorced	12
Separated	3
Never been married	22
Don't know/Refused	1

D3. What best describes your employment situation today? (READ IN ORDER)

Employed full-time	45
Employed part-time	12
Unemployed and currently seeking employment	5
Unemployed and not seeking employment	3
A student	5
Retired	16
On disability and can't work	8
Or, a homemaker or stay at home parent?	7
Don't know/Refused	1

D8.	In politics today, do you consider yourself a [ROTATE: R	epublican, Democrat/Democrat, Republican], an Independent, or what?		
	Republican	25		
	Democrat	30		
	Independent	32		
	Or what/Other/None/No preference/Other party	9		
	Don't know/Refused	5		
D8a.	Do you LEAN more towards the [ROTATE: Republican Pa (ROTATE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS D8)	arty or the Democratic Party/Democratic Party or the Republican Party]?		
	Summary D8 and D8a based on total			
	Republican/Lean Republican	37		
	Democrat/Lean Democratic	44		
	Other/Don't lean/Don't know	19		
	Five-Point Party ID			
	Democrat	30		
	Independent Lean Democratic	15		
	Independent/Don't lean	18		
	Independent Lean Republican	12		
	Republican	25		
	Undesignated	1		
D8b.	Would you say your views in most political matters are liberal, moderate or conservative?			
	Liberal	22		
	Moderate	36		
	Conservative	36		
	Other/Don't lean/Don't know	6		
D8c	Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Tea P	arty movement, or not?		
	Yes, supporter of Tea Party movement	20		
	No, not a supporter of Tea Party movement	69		
	Other/Don't lean/Don't know	10		
D9.	Are you registered to vote at your present address, or n	not?		
	Yes	75		
	No	24		
	Other/Don't lean/Don't know	1		

D11. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received? (DO NOT READ)

Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)	4
High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)	6
High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)	31
Some college, no degree (includes some community college)	20
Two year associate degree from a college/university	11
Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree	15
Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree	1
Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree	11
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1

- D12. Are you, yourself, of Hispanic or Latino background, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?
- D13. What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian or some other race? (IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

White, non-Hispanic	66	
Total non-White	33	
Black or African-American, non-Hispanic		11
Hispanic		15
Asian, non-Hispanic		4
Other/Mixed race, non-Hispanic		3
Undesignated	1	

D12a. Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

Based on Hispanics (n=174)

U.S.	44
Puerto Rico	3
Another country	49
Don't know/Refused	4

D14. Last year—that is, in 2013—what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. (READ)

Less than \$20,000	22
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	11
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	10
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	14
\$75,000 to less than \$90,000	6
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	4
\$100,000 or more	16
Don't know/Refused	9

END OF INTERVIEW: That's all the questions I have. Thanks for your time.



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